

American Fireworks Standards Laboratory
7316 Wisconsin Ave • Suite 214 • Bethesda, MD 20814 • 301-907-9115

AFSL GENERAL MEMBERSHIP MEETING

Wednesday, September 18, 2013, 1:30 PM to 4:30 PM
Hyatt Regency Hotel
Scottsdale, AZ

AGENDA

I.	Introduction	Michael Collar, President
II.	Election of Directors	John Rogers, Executive Director
III.	Financial Report	Tad Trout, Treasurer
IV.	Report on Consumer Fireworks Testing Program A. Summary of Test Results. B. New Standards Approved by the Board.	John Rogers
	BREAK	
V.	Summary of CPSC/DOT Activities	John Rogers
VI.	Report from SGS on China Operations	Joe Romeo, SGS
VII.	Review of Internal Audit Program	John Rogers/Jerry Wingard
VIII.	Report on Display Fireworks Testing Program A. Program Overview. B. Modifications to Display Fireworks Standards.	John Rogers
IX.	Election Results	
X.	Closing Remarks	Michael Collar, President

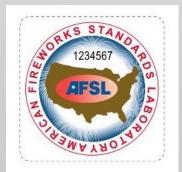
AFSL – AN OVERVIEW

The American Fireworks Standards Laboratory (AFSL) is an independent, not-for-profit membership association organized in 1989 to improve the safety and compliance with mandatory and voluntary requirements for fireworks distributed in the U.S. marketplace. Participation in the AFSL program is voluntary, and is available to all U.S. importers and Hong Kong/China shippers that sign a participation agreement with AFSL. China factories, though technically not AFSL members, participate in the program by making available shipments of fireworks for evaluation and certification. AFSL currently has listed more than 800 factories in China that provide products that are tested and certified on behalf of U.S. importer participants. AFSL is funded through the payment of a quality improvement fee by U.S. importers for each case of fireworks imported under the program. Services provided include:

- Developing voluntary standards for both consumer and display fireworks that incorporate existing mandatory regulations of the Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC), U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT), Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF), and other appropriate voluntary standards;
- ❖ Conducting industry-wide training seminars for manufacturers, related industries, and industry associations in China and working directly with individual manufacturers to assure that the industry is fully aware of requirements that fireworks exported to the U.S. must meet;
- ❖ Performing on-site quality improvement and product evaluation reviews to determine if individual shipments of fireworks comply with the appropriate mandatory regulations and voluntary standards. All product evaluations are conducted by an independent, world-renowned testing laboratory, SGS Labs, under a contract with AFSL. Shipments that meet all applicable criteria are identified with the application of a high-security certification sticker and a Lot identification stamp on each shipping carton.



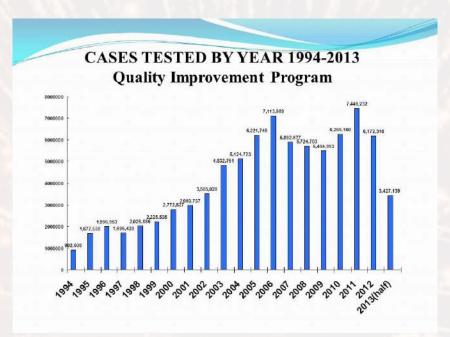
Consumer Fireworks Certification Sticker



Display Fireworks Certification Sticker

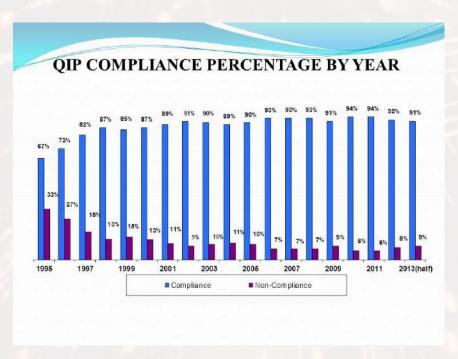
ANNUAL TESTING VOLUME FOR CONSUMER FIREWORKS

In 2012 approximately 61,000 lots of fireworks, consisting of 6.17 million cases, were tested at more than 500 factories in China. The chart below shows the year-by-year testing volume expressed in shipping cases. The last bar represents the number of cases tested through June 2013.



IMPROVEMENTS IN COMPLIANCE

The AFSL Program has had a dramatic impact on the compliance of fireworks shipped to the U.S. market. The chart below shows the level of compliance for fireworks tested since 1994. In 2012, 92% of fireworks tested complied with the AFSL Standards.





AFSL BOARD OF DIRECTORS



Joel Anderson Director Emeritus



Michael Cartolano



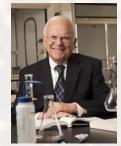
Thomas Chan



Chi-Kay Cheung



Michael Collar President



John Conkling Technical Adviser



Chester Davis



Phil Grucci



Michael Ingram Vice President



Mick Marietta



Charles Shivery Secretary



Tad Trout Treasurer



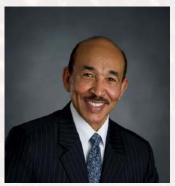
Joe Wan



Alan Zoldan Member at Large



AFSL STAFF



John Rogers Executive Director



Jerry Wingard Project Manager



Jieli Tan Office Manager



William Zhou China Operations Manager



Tony Gong Auditor



Quin Dodd General Counsel

	1	4B Investments, Russellville, KY	33	Coach's Fireworks LLC, Magnolia, TX
	2	Advanced Technique Fireworks, Inc.,	34	Consigned Sales, Inc., Grandview, MO
	_	Goshen, KY	35	Consumer Fireworks Group,
	3	Alamo Fireworks, Inc., China Grove, TX	30	Humble, TX
	4	All Events Inc. DBA Robbies Fireworks,	36	Copeland Fireworks, Manhattan, KS
		Jackson, MS	37	Cornellier Fireworks Co., Ltd.,
	5	All Star Fireworks, Mitchell SD	57	Beloit, WI
	6	American Fireworks Co., Inc., Durant, OK	38	Crazy Cracker Fireworks LLC,
	7	American Fireworks Co., Inc., Walls, MS		Lincoln, NE
	8	American Packaging LLC, Kansas City, MO	39	Crazy Fireworks, LLC, Ann Arbor, MI
	9	American Promotional Events, IncEast,	40	D&T Imports, Inc., Henderson, NV
		Florence, AL	41	Dapkus Fireworks Inc., Portland, CT
	10	American Promotional Events, Inc	42	Dreamco International, Melbourne,
	10	Northwest, Tacoma, WA	/ -	AR
	11	American Promotional Events, Inc	43	Dynomite Fireworks, Seymour, MO
		Texas, L.P., Lubbock, TX	44	Eagle Fireworks, Inc., Kent, WA
	12	American Promotional Events, Inc	45	Eagle Fireworks, Inc., Marietta, OH
		West, Fullerton, CA	46	Eagle Packaging Co., Kansas City, MO
	13	American Thunder Fireworks Inc.,	47	Elkton Sparkler Co., Inc., North East, MD
		North Reading, MA	48	Extreme Pyro Fireworks, LLC,
	14	Ammo Hut Productions, Inc., Claremore, OK		Gulfport, MS
	15	Angel, Inc., Stanton, MO	49	Fantasy Fireworks Outlet Inc.,
ŀ	16	Arrow Fireworks LLC, Yelm, WA		Tampa, FL
	17	Arrowhead Fireworks Co., Inc./	50	Fat City, Inc., Meridiam, ID
		The Arrowhead Co., Inc., Duluth, MN	51	Fenix Imports LLC, Tulalip, WA
	18	Atlas Advanced Pyrotechnics, Jaffrey, NH	52	Firework Fanatic LLC, Tuscaloosa, AL
	19	Atlas Importers, Inc., Marion, SC	53	Fireworks & More, dba Fireworks
	20	Atomic Fireworks Inc. of Arkansas,		Outlet, Baldwin, WI
		West Memphis, AR	54	Fireworks Empire, Afton, TN
	21	Atomic Fireworks Inc. of Missouri,	55	Fireworks Factory, Fayetteville, TN
		Arnold, MO	56	Fireworks Importing, Inc.,
Ł	22	B.J. Alan Company, Youngstown, OH		St. Joseph, MO
	23	Bellino Fireworks Inc., Papillion, NE	57	Fireworks of Alabama, Inc.,
	24	Bethany Sales Co. Inc., Bethany, IL		Adamsville, AL
	25	Big Ocean Trading Inc., Seattle, WA	58	Fireworks Over America, Springfield, MO
	26	Boom Town Fireworks, Inc., Dyer, IN	59	Fireworks World, Inc., Batesville, AR
	27	Brick House Imports LLC, Marysville, WA	60	Flash Fireworks, Derby, KS
	28	Burt's Fireworks, Inc., Eagleville, MO	61	Flashing Thunder Fireworks, Mitchell, IA
	29	Capital Pyro LLC, Taylorville, IL	62	Flying Phoenix Corp., Riverton, WY
	30	Cassorla Bros, Inc., Battle Mountain,	63	Four Seasons Fireworks/Darrow
		NV		Ventures Inc., Winter Springs, FL
	31	C-H Wholesale Fireworks, Inc.,	64	Freedom First Fireworks, Chuckey, TN
		Muskogee, OK	65	Galaxy Fireworks, Inc., Tampa, FL
	32	Ches-Lee Enterprises, Bastrop, TX		

66	Garrett's Worldwide Enterprises, LLC,		La Vergne, TN
	Eudora, KS	101	Mid-South Imports, Lenoir City, TN
67	Generous Jerry's F.W. Inc., Grand Forks, ND	102	Mike Killian Wholesale Fireworks.
68	Hale Fireworks, LLC, Buffalo, MO		S. Pittsburg, TN
69	Half Price Fireworks Inc., Harrison, OH	103	Miller Fireworks Co., Inc., Holland, OH
70	Hamburg Fireworks Display Inc.,	104	MPI Entertainment Corporation AKA
	Lancaster, OH		Prosumerfireworks Brand, Marengo, IL
71	Heartland Associates, Columbia, PA	105	Mr. B Fireworks, Inc., Schulenburg, TX
	Herbie Famous Fireworks, Inc. T/A South	106	Mr. G's Fireworks, San Benito, TX
72	Carolina Distributors, Cherokee Falls, SC	107	Mr. W. Fireworks, Somerset, TX
73	High 5 Fireworks Inc., Junction City, OR	108	Mytime Inc., Walden, NY
74	Hisle Enterprises, LLC, Evensville, IN	109	Neeley Sales Co., Inc., Greenwood, SC
75	Holiday Fireworks Ltd., Indianapolis, IN	110	Nicholson's Wholesale Fireworks,
76	International Fireworks Mfg. Co.,		Kaufman, TX
	Douglassville, PA	111	Ninja Fireworks Company, LLC,
77	Island Fireworks Company,		Henderson, NV
	Hager City, WI	112	Norred Fireworks, Roanoke, AL
78	J. K. Marketing, LLC, Rexburg, ID	113	North Central Industries, Inc., Muncie, IN
79	Jake's Fireworks, Inc., Pittsburg, KS	114	Northwest Display Fireworks Inc.,
80	Johnny Lemas Fireworks, Angola, IN		Arlee, MT
81	Johnny Rockets Display Company,	115	Nostalgia Pyrotechnics, Inc., Osco, IL
	Highland, IN	116	Olympus Fireworks, LLC,
02	Jolly Jacs, LLC, Cheyenne, WY		Syracuse, UT
82	K & L Marketing Inc. dba	117	P & P Imports Inc., Sparta, MI
83	Big Top Fireworks, Cummings, ND	118	Patriot Sales, Bourbon, MO
84	Ka-Boomers Enterprises, Inc., Wahoo, NE	119	Perk's Fireworks, Inc., Nashville, TN
85	Kellner's Fireworks Inc., Harrisville, PA	120	Phoenix Imports, Lancing, MI
86	Kent Fireworks, Inc., Redmond, WA	121	Power Source, Inc., Bonner Spring, KS
87	Keystone Fireworks & Specialty Sales	122	Precocious Pyrotechnics, Inc.,
	Co. Inc., Dunbar, PA		Belgrade, MN
88	Keystone Importing and Sales, LLC,	123	Premium Fireworks Co., Inc.,
	Lancaster, PA		Covington, KY
89	Keystone Novelties Wholesale,	124	Pyro Planet, Ltd., Zelienople, PA
	Lancaster, PA	125	Pyrotecnic Suppliers, LLC, Henderson, NV
90	L. W. Loyd Co., Inc., South Pittsburg, TN	126	R. Brown & Company, Missoula, MT
91	Lantis Fireworks, Inc., North Sioux City, SD	127	Racine Fireside Corp., Caledonia, WI
92	Lew's Fireworks Inc., Watertown, SD	128	Rainbow Fireworks, Inc., Inman, KS
93	Liberty Fireworks Inc Craig, MO	129	Rainmaker Enterprises Ltd., Somerset, WI
94	Liberty Fireworks, Inc Great Falls, MT	130	Red Rose Imports, LLC, Willow Street, PA
95	Magic in the Sky, LLC, San Antonio, TX	131	Reeves Boomland, Inc., Benton, MO
96	Martin's Fireworks, Manchester, TN	132	Reichenbach Fireworks, Co., Billings, MT
97	Marv's Fireworks, Grand Island, NE	133	Rich Brothers Co., Sioux Falls, SD
98	Michons Wholesale, Moneta, VA		
99	Micronesia Holding Co., LLC,		
100	Saipan, MP		
100	Mid-America Distributors, Inc.,		

134	RKM Fireworks/St. Evans Inc.,	160	The Rozzi Company, Inc. dba Rozzi, Inc., Love Land, OH
135	Edwardsburg, MI Safety 4th Fireworks Inc., Stratton, OH	161	Thunder Fireworks, Tacoma, WA
136	Salish Fireworks, Anacortes, WA	101	Thundercat Fireworks, Facolia, WA Thundercat Fireworks & Pyrotechnic
137	Samrok Inc., Calgary, Alberta, Canada	162	Display Co., Inc., Madison, WI
138	Sanedsam Inc., Old Orchard Beach, ME	163	T. H. Y. & Associates, Inc., Keaau, HI
139	Schneitter Fireworks and Importing Co.,		Tri-Star Capital Distributors, LLC,
13)	St. Joseph, MO	164	Brentwood, TN
140	Selva's Fireworks, LLC, Everett, WA	165	U.S.T.L. Import & Export, Inc.,
141	Shelton Fireworks, Eagleville, MO		Monterey Park, CA
142	Sky Blooms Fireworks, LLC,	166	Uncle AL's Seasonal Retail Inc.,
	Lake Lotawana, MO		Ft. Myers, FL
143	Sky King Unlimited Inc., Port St. Lucie, FL	167	Uncle Sam's Fireworks, Inc. of AR,
144	Sky Slam Fireworks/Pacific Fireworks,		Fayetteville, AR
	Las Vegas, NV	168	Utah Grand Finale Fireworks,
145	Skyworks, Inc., Ferndale, MI		Pleasant Grove, UT
146	Southeastern Fireworks, Inc.,	169	Victory Fireworks, Inc., Ellsworth, WI
	Birmingham, AL	170	Vito's Fireworks, Inc., Covington, KY
147	Sparkle Fireworks, Inc., Ripley, MS	171	Wald and Company, Inc.,
148	Spark Ventures LLC, Alexandria, VA		Greenwood, MO
149	Spirit of '76, Columbia, MO	172	Warpath Corp, Plummer, ID
150	Spring Field Fireworks, Inc., Bluffton, OH	173	Wayne's World Fireworks, LLC,
151	Star Spangled Novelties LLC,		Indianapolis, IN
	Rothschild, WI	174	Western Fireworks, Inc., Aurora, OR
152	Starr Fireworks, Horace, ND	175	Wild Willy's Fireworks, Papillion, NE
153	State Line Fireworks, Inc., Texarkana, AR	176	Winco Fireworks International, Inc.,
154	Stateline Fireworks LLC/Tennessee	177	Lonejack, MO
	Alabama Fireworks, South Pittsburg, TN	177	Winco Utah, Evanston, WY
155	Stowers, Inc., Luttrell, TN	178	Wolverine Fireworks Display, Inc.,
156	Sun Pacific Trading Co., Honolulu, HI	179	Kawkawlin, MI Xtreme Fireworks, Inc., Morse Mill, MO
157	Sydko Interprises Inc., St. Joseph, MO	180	Zenith Specialties, L.P., Clinton, MO
158	Texas Fireworks Company, Silsbee, TX	100	Zeniui Specialites, L.F., Chillon, MO
159	The Fireworks Superstore LLC,		
	Hannibal, MO		

CONSUMER FIREWORKS MEMBERS (HONG KONG/CHINA/THAILAND SHIPPERS)

1	A ama Firanzarlia Ca. I td	0	C & I Intll Industrial Co. Itd
1	Acme Fireworks Co., Ltd.	0	C & L Int'l Industrial Co., Ltd.
2	ANCO Pyrotechnics, Ltd.	9	Changsha Seakee I/E Co., Ltd.
3	Asia Pyrotechnics IncGuangzhou Office	10	Changsha Xinhui Fireworks Import &
4	Babytiger Fireworks Imp.&Exp. Ltd., Co.		Export Co., Ltd.
5	Beihai Fisherman Pyrotechnics, Inc.	11	Changsha Year Import & Export Co., Ltd.
6	Beihai Kylin Fireworks Co., Ltd.	12	China DIY Marketing Ltd.
7	Brothers Pyrotechnics Inc	13	China National Samkwong Fireworks Co. I.

- 14 China Skysong Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 15 Chinasky Pyrotechnics Limited
- 16 Dancing Fireworks Group
- 17 Deqili Trade (Hepu County) Co., Ltd.
- 18 Dracon Trading Ltd.
- 19 Forward Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 20 GalaStar Import & Export Corp.
- 21 GBF International Limited (Hong Kong)
- 22 Glorious Co.
- Guangxi Beihai Yinglian Trading Co., Ltd.
- 24 Hefung Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 25 Hop Kee Pyrotechnics
- 26 Hua Hui Fireworks Manufacturing Co. Ltd.
- 27 Huasheng Fireworks Manufacture & Display Co., Ltd.
- 28 Hunan Liuyang Global Import & Export Trade Co., Ltd.
- 29 Hunan Channel Trade Development Ltd.
- Hunan Liuyang Worldwide Fireworks, Co., Ltd.
- Hunan Mega Imports&exports Trading Co., Ltd.
- Hunan Top and Ideal Trading Development Co., Ltd.
- Hunan Vanguard Business
 Development Co., Ltd
- 34 Hunan Welldone Fireworks Co. Ltd.
- 35 Hunan Winwell Import & Export Trading Co., Ltd.
- 36 Inter-Oriental Fireworks (HK) Limited
- Jiangxi Changshan Exporting Fireworks Manufacture Co., Ltd.
- Jiangxi Golden Steed Fireworks & Firecrackers Co., Ltd.
- 39 Jiangxi Panda Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 40 Jiangxi Ping Xiang Dancing Red Devil I&E Co., Ltd.
- Jiangxi Province Light Industrial Products I/E Co., Ltd.
- 42 Jiangxi Province Red Horse Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- Jiangxi Province Wanzai Mintai Import and Export Trade, Co., Ltd.
- 44 Jiangxi Wanzai Golden Peak Corporation
- 45 Kayes Company Ltd.

- 46 Legend Fireworks, Inc.-Changsha
- 47 Liuyang Candour Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 48 Liuyang Fireworks Limited
- 49 Liuyang Flying Dragon Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 50 Liuyang Flying Eagle Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 51 Liuyang Fuxiang Fireworks Group Co., Ltd.
- 52 Liuyang Heaven Fireworks Co., Ltd
- Liuyang Jiacheng Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- Liuyang Jiasheng Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 55 Liuyang Jinkou Rising Import & Export Trading Co., Ltd.
- Liuyang Jinsheng Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 57 Liuyang Jumbo Trading Co., Ltd.
- Liuyang Kesheng Trading Co., Ltd.
- 59 Liuyang Kongsun Fireworks Exp. Trading Co., Ltd.
- 60 Liuyang Leping Import & Export Co., Ltd.
- 61 Liuyang Li Teng Trade Co., Ltd.
- 62 Liuyang Qingtai Export Trade Co., Ltd.
- 63 Liuyang Xiangguang Fireworks Trading Co., Ltd
- 64 Liuyang Xiaohe Fireworks Mfg. Co., Ltd.
- 65 Liuyang Yihelong Trade Co., Ltd.
- 66 Liuyang Yongfa Industry Co., Ltd.
- 67 M. K. International Ltd.
- NanChang Xiangtian I & E Co. Ltd.
- 69 Oasia International Ltd.-
- 70 Omni Trading Co.
- 71 Ping Xiang Qi Sheng Imp & Exp Co., Ltd.
- 72 Po Sing Pro Pyrotechnics Ltd.
- 73 Pyro Formex, Inc./Golden Bear Fireworks, Inc.
- 74 Pyromooi Fireworks Ltd.
- 75 Red Eagle Industrial & Trade Co., Ltd. Hebei
- 76 Richton Fireworks Co., Ltd
- 77 Rising Sun Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 78 Shangli Jiali Import & Export Trade Co., Ltd.
- 79 Shaodong County Tengda Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 80 Shiu Fung Fireworks Co., Ltd.
- 81 Shogun Pyrotechnics Ltd.
- 82 Standard Fireworks China Ltd.
- 83 Sunshine Promotion Product Company

- Thunder Trading Co., Limited United Pyrotechnics USA Inc.
 Wanzai Century Import &
- Wanzai Century Import & Export Co., Ltd.
- 87 Wanzai Color Trading Co., Ltd.
- 88 Wanzai Hongjie Trading Co., Ltd.
- 89 Win Da Hong (HK) Co., Ltd.

- 90 Worldwide Exporting Limited
- 91 Wukong Fireworks Ltd.
- 92 Yichun Fenghua Import & Export Co., Ltd.
- 93 Yuen Loong Hong Firecrackers Ltd.
- 94 Pacific Pyro Company Limited (Thailand)

GENERAL MEMBERS

- 1 American Pyrotechnics Association, Bethesda, MD
- 2 Drayton Insurance Brokers, Inc., Birmingham, AL
- 3 Hong Kong Pyrotechnics Association, Hong Kong
- 4 Hua Yang Transportation Co., Ltd., Shanghai, China
- 5 The Creadore Law Firm, P. C., New York, NY

DISPLAY FIREWORKS MEMBERS (U.S. IMPORTERS)

1	Arthur Rozzi Pyrotechnics, Inc.,	9	Kellner's Fireworks Inc., Harrisville, PA
	Maineville, OH	10	Lew's Fireworks, Inc., Watertown, SD
2	Ammo Hut Productions, Inc.,	11	Melrose Pyrotechnics, Inc., Kingsbury, IN
	Claremore, OK	12	Pyro Shows, Inc., La Follette, TN
3	Arthur Rozzi Pyrotechnics, Inc.,	13	Pyro Spectaculars, Inc., Rialto, CA
	Maineville, OH	14	Pyrotecnico, New Castle, PA
4	Atlas Advanced Pyrotechnics, Inc.,	15	RES Specialty Pyrotechnics,
	Jaffrey, NH		Belie Plaine, MN
5	Atlas Enterprises, Inc., Fort Worth, TX	16	Western Enterprises, Inc., Carrier, OK
6	Central States Fireworks, Inc., Athens, IL	17	Wolverine Fireworks Display, Inc.,
7	Fireworks by Grucci, Brookhaven, NY		Kawkawlin, MI
8	J&M Displays, Inc., Yarmouth, IA	18	Zambelli Fireworks, New Castle, PA

DISPLAY FIREWORKS MEMBERS (HONG KONG/CHINA SHIPPERS)

1	An Ping County Fireworks General	12	Jiangxi Panda Fireworks Co., Ltd.
1		12	Jiangxi Fanda Fileworks Co., Ltd.
	Factory		
2	Babytiger Fireworks Import &	13	Jiangxi Province Lidu Fireworks
	Export Ltd., Co.		Corporation Ltd.
3	Cenxi Wahyee Advanced Fireworks	14	Jiangxi Province Light Industrial
	Factory		Products I/E Co., Ltd.
4	Dancing Fireworks Group	15	Jiangxi Wanzai Golden Peak
5	Far East San Luen Fat Trading Ltd.		Fireworks Corp.
6	Glorious Professional Products	16	Liuyang Jingli Fireworks Trade Co., Ltd.
	Trading Limited	17	Liuyang Jinsheng Fireworks Co., Ltd.
7	Hua Hui Fireworks Manufacturing	18	Liuyang Leping Import & Export Co., Ltd.
	Co., Ltd.	19	Liuyang Qingtai Export Trade Co., Ltd.
8	Hunan Cereals, Oils and Foodstuffs	20	Liuyang Sunny Fireworks Trade Co., Ltd.
	Import & Export Group Co., Ltd.	21	Liuyang Xiangguang Fireworks Trading
9	ICON Pyrotechnics International Co., Ltd.		Co., Ltd.
10	Inter-Oriental Fireworks (HK) Ltd.	22	United Pyrotechnics (USA) Inc.
11	Jiangxi Changshan Exporting Fireworks		

Manufacture Co., Ltd.

THE YEAR IN REVIEW

Industry Honors Executive Director John Rogers for 20 Years of Outstanding Service

AFSL Executive Director, John Rogers, was honored for 20 years of outstanding service to AFSL and the Fireworks Industry. In a ceremony held at the APA Welcome Breakfast in Louisville, KY, AFSL president Mike Collar, along with Past Presidents Alan Zoldan and Tad Trout presented John with AFSL's first ever distinguished service plaque.



President Mike Collar, and past Presidents Tad Trout and Alan Zoldan present award to John Rogers.

Citing his long association with the fireworks industry, Mike Collar noted that John had developed and managed the CPSC's Fireworks Enforcement Program prior to joining AFSL, including the first import surveillance program for fireworks in 1988. Later that year, John travelled to China with industry representatives to assist the factories in correcting a very high failure rate for imported fireworks. The group, which was dubbed "The Shekou Six" included Joel Anderson, Alan Zoldan, Jerry Bostocky, Chi-Kay Cheung, John Conkling, and John Rogers. They spent ten days in Shekou, Shenzhen, China meeting with numerous factories to review their consumer fireworks and

advise them of modifications needed to comply with CPSC regulations. The establishment of AFSL was a direct spin-off of this historic working session.

John joined AFSL as Executive Director in October 1992 and has worked tirelessly over the past 20 years to improve the safety and compliance of fireworks. In his presentation, Mike Collar stated that in 1988, the fireworks industry was in severe trouble and fireworks were in danger of being banned by CPSC. Had it not been for John's efforts over the past 20 years this industry might not exist. "You saved the industry!" he said.

The decision to honor John at the Welcome Breakfast was made by Mike Collar after collaboration with APA Executive Director, Julie Heckman. Julie suggested that they invite some of John's family for the ceremony. Mike and Julie, along with Jieli Tan and Annelise Gillespie, then secretly arranged to bring John's Mother along with several other family members to the ceremony as a surprise for John. They came in the night before the ceremony and were booked at a different hotel. Mike Collar and both the APA and AFSL staffs went to great lengths to make sure that their presence remained a secret until the morning of the ceremony.



Rogers Family attending ceremony: Mother Lucille seated; standing: sisters Teresa and Joyce, brother Chris, sister Delores, and John

During his presentation the next morning, Mike Collar thanked John on behalf of the Board and the entire industry for his outstanding service. Mike then stated, "I know your Mother, Lucille, is alive and well

at 93 years old, and living in Columbus, OH, right? "And I'll bet she must be very proud of you, right?" After John responded "yes", Mike continued, "Why don't you ask her now." At that point John's Mother, Lucille; one brother, Christopher; and three sisters Delores, Joyce and Teresa, who had been concealed in the back of the room, came forward to congratulate John on the award. It was a very touching moment for John and for the entire audience to witness his genuine shock at having his family there.

In his acceptance of the award, John stated, "For the first time in my life I can say that I am truly speechless." "I received numerous awards during my years at CPSC, but I can honestly say this one means



Bill Weimer, Tad Trout, and Mike Collar with John Rogers and Family.



APA Executive Director greets Rogers Family following presentation to John Rogers.

more than any award I've ever received, because it comes from the industry is in effect regulated by AFSL. And to have my family here for this occasion is incredibly gratifying. This is surreal."

He thanked the AFSL Board and the entire industry for recognizing his commitment and contributions to the industry. "The fact that AFSL exists and has grown so much over the past 20 years is proof positive that an industry that builds safety into its process can survive and prosper." He said.

In addition to the plaque, John also received a very special tea pot for brewing the green tea that he is noted for drinking. And Mike Collar stated that the Board also International Fireworks Symposium to be held in

was approving John's attendance at the upcoming International Fireworks Symposium to be held in Changsha, Hunan in 2014. Since John travels to Changsha 3 to 4 times a year, he considered to be a very special honor.

Following the ceremony, John and his family were flooded with congratulations from AFSL and APA members. Virtually every member of the audience greeted his family and expressed their appreciation for the work that John has done for the industry. Several industry members described the event as "the most touching presentation I have ever witnessed."



AFSL Staff Jieli Tan, William Zhou, and Jerry Wingard, with John Rogers and family.

AFSL EXPANDS INTERNAL AUDIT FUNCTIONS IN 2013

AFSL initiated an Internal Auditing Program in April 2012 to begin monitoring in the United States shipments that have been tested and certified in China by its contract-testing laboratory, SGS Labs. In January 2013, AFSL also hired an Auditor in China to begin conducting audits at the site where product inspections are being performed. The purposes of the audit program are: (1) To monitor the requirement that all shipments of Consumer Fireworks shipped to and imported by participating members are tested and certified by AFSL; (2) to monitor the integrity of the certification process by assuring that all shipping cartons bear authentic AFSL Stickers and the required Lot Identification stamps and contain only the originally certified merchandise, and (3) to monitor the integrity of the work performed by AFSL technicians in China.

<u>U.S. Importer Audits.</u> During the past several years, AFSL has received complaints from members that some shipments of fireworks are being received without AFSL testing and/or proper certification. AFSL Project Manager, Jerry Wingard, was hired full time to conduct audits at U.S. importers' warehouses. Audits are conducted only after notice is provided to the individual companies, and are not conducted during the months of June and July to avoid conflicting with the primary distribution season in the U.S.

After the audit is completed, AFLS provides a written audit report pointing out any discrepancies noted during the audit. AFSL keeps all Audit Reports confidential and they are reviewed by the AFSL Executive Director and staff only.

As of September 1, 2013, AFSL has conducted 50 audits of U.S. importers, including all Board members' companies. The most commonly observed issue is the importation of shipments of fireworks that have not been tested by AFSL. Companies are notified of the violations of the AFSL agreement and asked to take corrective action for the future. Problems noted in the AFSL certification process include the lack of stickers, incorrect placement of stickers, and incomplete or incorrectly stamped Lot Identification numbers. AFSL already has conducted additional training for the technicians in China based on the findings during the early audits, and significant improvement has been noted in this area during more recent audits.

<u>Factory/Technician Audits.</u> Tony Gong, formerly a Senior Certified Technician in the China Testing Program, was hired by AFSL to perform onsite audits at the factories in China under the supervision of AFSL's China Operations Manager, William Zhou. The purpose of these audits is to monitor the performance of the factories and technicians during the product certification process. Audits may be announced in advance where the goal is to check the accuracy of testing procedures performed by the technicians; however most audits are unannounced and are intended to assure the accuracy and integrity of the testing and certification process.

AFSL has developed an audit report form, which is completed for each audit performed. This allows AFSL to track the results of the audits as well as to look for any patterns of deficiencies in the work performed by the testing team. Since joining the program in January, Tony has been conducting an average of 25 - 30 audits per month. Any deficiencies observed in the program are reported to Executive Director, John Rogers, as well as to the SGS Management Team in China.

CONSUMER AND DISPLAY SEMINARS AND TECHNICIAN TRAINING IN AUGUST 2013

During the week of August 17 – 23, 2013, AFSL conducted the annual Technician Certification Training program and hosted seminars for both the Consumer and Display Fireworks Industries in Liuyang, China. Participants included AFSL Executive Director, John Rogers, AFSL President, Mike Collar, Director Mike Cartolano, China Operations Manager, William Zhou, and AFSL Auditor, Tony Gong. Directors Thomas Chan and Mick Marietta attended the Consumer Fireworks Seminar. Representatives from AFSL's testing



Cass Ruan, Supervisor of the Technician Team, receives award for 15 Years of Service.

laboratory SGS, included Key Account Manager Joe Romeo; Ms. Pauline Cheung, Director of China Inspections; and Stephen Wang, Deputy Director of China Inspections.

The first three days of the week were devoted to the Consumer Fireworks Technician Training program. All technicians based in China participated in the training at the Yintian Hotel, Liuyang. The training course also included both classroom training and field testing procedures. During the training, AFSL focused special attention on the deficiencies in the certification process, including Lot ID stamping and application of the AFSL stickers. These deficiencies were discovered during AFSL's internal audits conducted in the United States at importers' warehouses, as well as in recently

implemented audits of the certification process in China by newly hired auditor Tony Gong.

The training also included a detailed review of each of the Standards covering all products tested by AFSL under both the Consumer and Display Fireworks Programs; a review of recent modifications to the AFSL Standards; Technician's Ethics Requirements; and a special session on case studies to discuss specific situations that have arisen during recent testing that need clarification from AFSL. The training session concluded with a written examination conducted by AFSL annually to re-certify each technician. A separate exam was given to technicians that have been certified to conduct product evaluations under the Display Program.

On Friday, August 23rd, AFSL hosted the annual Technician Awards Dinner in recognition of the Technician's successful completion of the training course. Technicians were awarded certificates to confirm

their qualifications as Technicians, Certified Technicians and Senior Certified Technicians. Special presentations were made to Senior Certified Technician Simon Wang, who received the highest score on the Consumer Fireworks exam and to Leo Liu, who scored the highest on the Display Fireworks Exam. In addition, AFSL presented two Special achievement Awards to two Technicians for fifteen years of service in the Testing Program. Cass Ruan, Supervisor of the Technician team, and Annie Zhao, Senior Administrative Clerk, who manages the Database and other administrative function for the program, both received a watch in appreciation for their service to the



Annie Zhao, Senior Administrative Clerk, receives award for 15 Years of Service.

On Wednesday, August 21st, factory and shipper representatives participated in a seminar focusing on specific issues relating to the Display Fireworks Certification Program, which was implemented on January 1, 2012. John Rogers presented a summary of AFSL test results for display fireworks and noted that a significant number of shipments are being tested without getting the required container loading inspection

prior to shipment.

AFSL Director Mike Cartolano discussed the new requirements for display fireworks and responded to industry questions regarding the changes in the standards.



AFSL Technicians during August 2013 Training Course.

On Thursday, August 22nd, AFSL presented a seminar for the Consumer Fireworks Industry. The principal speakers for the event included AFSL President Michael Collar and Pauline Cheung on behalf of SGS. In his remarks during the meeting, President Mike Collar strongly encouraged the factories and shippers to comply with all DOT and CPSC requirements. He stated that DOT is in the process of conducting very detailed inspections at U.S. importer warehouses and is looking very closely at whether all EX numbers are valid. Pauline Cheung discussed the situation with the centralized testing site where testing has been temporarily suspended due to interference from local residents. She stated SGS is in the process of finding locations throughout the fireworks testing region so that the program can be re-launched China-wide next year.

DOT FINALIZES RULE ALLOWING EX APPROVALS BY THIRD PARTY FCA'S.

On August 30, 2012, PHMSA issued a Notice of Proposed Rulemaking to establish an alternative to the current EX Numbers approval process. AFSL, APA, and NFA along with more than 30 other parties submitted comments on the proposed rule. On July 16, 2013, PHMSA issued the final rule which allows the equivalent of an EX Number (designated as FC Numbers) to be issued by third party Fireworks Certification Agencies (FCA's), as an alternative to companies obtaining EX numbers through the existing PHMSA system. Key elements of the final rule include:

- At present, PHMSA is only following the current (2001 edition) APA Standard 87-1 for EX Approvals. When the revised APA Standard 87-1 is finalized and published by APA, PHMSA will consider adopting the revised 87-1.
- ➤ The final rule applies only to 1.4G Consumer Fireworks. AFSL requested that the final rule apply to 1.3G Fireworks as well; however, PHMSA declined to do so at this time, stating that it would consider including 1.3G fireworks at a later time;
- The final rule addressed the issue of whether PHMSA would require a complete product evaluation of each item for which an FC number is issued, which was a major concern of industry representatives. The rule clarified that FCA's issuing FC numbers would be required to conduct a "paper" review only of the product for which an approval number is sought, consistent with PHMSA's current practice, and that detailed product evaluation/testing are not required.
- The effective date for the final rule is August 15, 2013.

The final rule states that any organization or person seeking to become an approved fireworks certification agency must apply in writing to PHMSA. Written operating procedures to be used by the Fireworks Certification Agency must also be outlined as well as a statement that the applicant will perform its functions independent of the manufacturers, transporters, importers and owners of fireworks.

AFSL/SGS will apply to become a recognized FCA. Applications may be submitted starting August 15, 2013. DOT review and approval of applications to become an FCA is expected to take several months.

2013 MODIFICATIONS TO AFSL STANDARDS

I. MODIFICATIONS TO CONSUMER FIREWORKS STANDARDS.

A. REOUIREMENTS FOR RESIDUAL BURNING IN MULTIPLE TUBE FOUNTAINS.

AFSL has established a requirement and testing procedure to address residual burning in multiple tube fountain devices. Residual burning occurs when the fountain casing continues to burn or



Fountain Casing continues to burn after testing.

temperature remains at or exceeds 250° F. (121°C), the device fails. The test procedure also includes a requirement that the samples are to be conditioned in a humidity-controlled room for 24 hours prior to testing to simulate conditions in a dry climate; however, this provision is suspended until AFSL establishes centralized laboratory facilities in all testing regions to provide a conditioning room in which too perform this function. The

re-ignite after the fountain has finished functioning. The new requirement states "Fountains must not continue to burn or re-ignite after functioning. To test for this requirement, AFSL tests the fountain for normal testing, then sets the casing aside and monitors it for any re-ignition. If the fountain does not re-ignite after one hour, the temperature inside the casing in measured by using Thermal Detector, which shoots an infrared beam into the casing. If the



Thermal Detector used to measure internal temperature of Fountain.

effective date for the new test procedure is January 1, 2014. AFSL notified Manufacturers and Shippers of the new test procedure during a training seminar in August 2013.

B. REQUIREMENTS FOR ADULT SNAPPERS (FUSELESS FIRECRACKERS). AFSL has determined that "Adult Snappers" or "Fuseless Firecrackers" will <u>not</u> be certified under the testing program in China due to continuing concerns regarding the safety of the product. The decision was made by the Board of Directors following a recommendation from the Standards Committee in February 2013. The Standards Committee's recommendation came after several years of trying to address the potential hazards associated with Adult Snappers. CPSC now classifies the adult snappers as "Fuseless Firecrackers" and therefore permits up to 50 milligrams of composition in the devices. DOT currently does not issue EX number approvals for these products under the APA 87-1 process. Companies that wish to import the product can go through the approved lab process then request an EX Number from DOT.

Prior to the making the recommendation, the Committee conducted a drop test on a full case of the products as well as individual retail packages. The items tested were believed to contain an estimated 25 mg of composition and the CPSC regulation permits up to 50 milligrams of composition. While



Adult Snappers (Fuseless Firecrackers)

there was not mass explosion of the shipping carton, there were multiple ignitions in the individual retail packs and in the inner packages contained in the carton. Part of the Committee's concern was that items containing a larger amount of composition, or different formulations might be more likely to explode during transportation, handling or storage of the devices. Further, the Committee remained concerned about additional risks of injury associated with the devices, including the potential for consumers, particularly children, to bite into the product or step on it, creating an explosion that

could result in injury. Information from CPSC indicated that devices evaluated contained an average of 27 mg. of composition, and the CPSC regulation allows for 50 mg. The Committee believes increasing the composition could further increase the risk of injury associated with the product. AFSL will continue to rely on CPSC to regulate the devices as Fuseless Firecrackers. Because AFSL does not have a Standard for the devices, importer members are free to import the devices without AFSL testing and certification, but still have to obtain an EX Number for the devices. Such companies could then have the products tested by other labs for purposes of filing a Certificate of Compliance required by CPSC.

C. NFPA REQUIREMENT FOR COVERED FUSES IN RETAIL STORES TO BE ADOPTED BY AFSL IN 2015. The Board of Directors has approved the adoption of requirements for covered fuses consistent with the National Fire Protection Association's NFPA 1124, Code for the Manufacture, Transportation, Storage, and Retail Sales of Fireworks. This section requires that only consumer fireworks that have been successfully tested in accordance with PYR 1129 ... to determine compliance with the covered fuse requirements of this code shall be permitted where the retail sales of consumer fireworks are conducted. The purpose of the decision is to assure that fireworks sold in the States that have adopted the NFPA Code comply with the requirement when imported into the U.S. by AFSL members. The language of the AFSL Standard states "Fireworks devices subject to this Standard must have covered fuses that successfully resist ignition from open flames, hot surfaces and incendiary sparks when tested in accordance with test procedures found in NFPA1129 -2013 Edition and any additional requirements specified by AFSL".

The three tests adopted by AFSL from NFPA PYR 1129 include: (1) The Open Flame test conducted with a butane lighter which requires that the fuse cover resist ignition for 5 seconds; (2) The Hot Surface test, which is performed by holding a lighted cigarette on fuse cover for 5 seconds; and (3) The Spark Test, which requires the fuse cover to resist ignition for 30 seconds when a spark-producing device (fountain) is aimed at the fuse from a distance of 24 inches and ignited.

AFSL notes that many products currently imported into the U.S. already are packaged with protective fuse covers. However, to assure the industry has adequate time to comply with the requirement, AFSL will not begin testing fuse covers until August 1, 2015.

- **D. MODIFICATIONS TO THE STANDARDS FOR DISPLAY FIREWORKS.** AFSL developed and published Standards for Display Fireworks that include design and performance criteria for products certified by AFSL. The effective date for the initial standards was January 1, 2012. The Standards Committee for Display Fireworks met in April 2013 and adopted numerous changes to the Display Standards. While many of the modifications are editorial in nature or are for clarification purposes, the following modifications represent substantive changes to the Standards:
 - a. Shipping cartons for cake items now are permitted to be packaged in cartons consisting of five layers of cardboard (previously 7-layer cartons were required) provided that the device does not exceed 35kg (77 lbs.) in weight.
 - b. A new Section 3-3.4.1.3. The language of the new section read as follows: "3-3.4.1.3 Fuse connections on Shells in Finale Chains must be securely attached so that they are able to support twice the weight of the largest shell in the chain."
 - c. The Committee decided to add "FOR PROFESSIONAL USE ONLY" in Section 3-4.2.2. In addition, the Committee added a table of specifications for this warning label.
 - d. In Section 3-2.2.5, Additional language was added to more clearly specify the requirements that the DOT orange hazard classification label must meet, include specifications for the orange color and font size requirements for the hazard labelling.

A copy of the Standards is available for downloading from the AFSL website: www.afsl.org.



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Quin Dodd is an attorney practicing exclusively in the field of federal, state and international product safety law, particularly with regard to issues and matters before the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC). During his five years in private practice, Quin has advised and represented manufacturers, importers and retailers of consumer products before the CPSC and other federal and state agencies regarding an array of product safety compliance and regulatory matters.

Prior to entering private practice, Quin served for three-and-a-half years as the Chief of Staff of the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission and as Counsel to CPSC Commissioner Nancy A. Nord. Before that, Quin served in several senior legislative positions to Members of Congress, practiced law at the Washington, D.C. offices of three national law firms and cofounded The American Capitol Group, a Washington, D.C. government relations firm.

Quin Dodd is a noted expert and has written and spoken widely on the recently enacted Consumer Product Safety Improvement Act (CPSIA), landmark new legislation that affects virtually all manufacturers, importers and retailers of consumer products in the United States.

Quin earned his J.D. from the Georgetown University Law Center in 1993 and his B.A., with distinction, from the University of New Mexico in 1990. He is admitted to practice law in the District of Columbia and New Mexico.

